

OMB APPROVAL	
OMB Number:	3235-0287
Estimated average burden hours per response:	0.5

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* <u>Dukes Iain D.</u> (Last) (First) (Middle) 12 PENNS TRAIL (Street) NEWTOWN PA 18940 (City) (State) (Zip)	2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol <u>Traws Pharma, Inc. [TRAW]</u>	5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Director 10% Owner <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Officer (give title below) Other (specify below) <u>Executive Chairman</u>
	3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 04/01/2024	
4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)		Rule 10b5-1(c) Transaction Indication <input type="checkbox"/> Check this box to indicate that a transaction was made pursuant to a contract, instruction or written plan that is intended to satisfy the affirmative defense conditions of Rule 10b5-1(c). See Instruction 10.

Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)	2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)		4. Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed Of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)			5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4)	6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
			Code	V	Amount	(A) or (D)	Price			
Common Stock	04/01/2024		A		66,687	A	(1)	66,687	D	
Common Stock	04/01/2024		A		67,550	A	(2)	134,187	D	
Common Stock	04/01/2024		A		1,645,100 ⁽⁴⁾	A	(1)	1,645,100 ⁽³⁾	I	By Viriom, Inc. ⁽³⁾

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3)	2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security	3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	4. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)		5. Number of Derivative Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)	6. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year)		7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. 3 and 4)		8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5)	9. Number of derivative Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 4)	10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
				Code	V		(A)	(D)	Date Exercisable	Expiration Date				
Stock Option (right to purchase)	\$0.07	04/01/2024		A		3,802,890	11/01/2023	10/31/2033	Common Stock	3,802,890	(4)	3,802,890	D	
Series C Preferred Stock	(5)	04/01/2024		A		194.6223	(5)	(5)	Common Stock	1,946,223	(5)	194.6223	D	
Series C Preferred Stock	(5)	04/01/2024		A		4,801.1144 ⁽³⁾	(5)	(5)	Common Stock	48,011,144	(5)	4,801.1144 ⁽³⁾	I	By Viriom, Inc. ⁽³⁾

Explanation of Responses:

- Received in exchange for shares of common stock of Trawsfynydd Therapeutics, Inc. ("Trawsfynydd") in connection with the acquisition (the "Merger") by Traws Pharma, Inc. (f/k/a Onconova Therapeutics, Inc., the "Company") of Trawsfynydd in accordance with the terms of an Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated April 1, 2024 (the "Merger Agreement"), by and among the Company, Traws Merger Sub I, Inc., Traws Merger Sub II, LLC and Trawsfynydd. Upon consummation of the Merger, all of the outstanding shares Trawsfynydd common stock were converted into shares of common stock of the Company, par value \$0.01 per share ("Common Stock"), on a 1:20.1291 basis pursuant to the terms of the Merger Agreement.
- Represents an award of restricted stock units that will vest in four equal annual installments beginning April 1, 2025. Each restricted stock unit will convert into shares of Common Stock on a one-for-one basis.
- The reporting person disclaims beneficial ownership of these securities except to the extent of his pecuniary interest therein, and the inclusion of these shares in this report shall not be deemed an admission of beneficial ownership of all of the reported shares for purposes of Section 16 or for any other purpose.
- Received in the Merger in exchange for stock options to acquire 188,925 shares of Trawsfynydd common stock with an exercise price of \$1.38 per share.
- Following stockholder approval of the conversion of the Series C Preferred Stock into shares of Common Stock, each share of Series C Preferred Stock will automatically convert into 10,000 shares of Common Stock, subject to certain limitations.

/s/ Iain Dukes

04/03/2024

** Signature of Reporting Person

Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).

** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.