

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, DC 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

**PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): **December 17, 2013**

Onconova Therapeutics, Inc.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or Other Jurisdiction
of Incorporation or Organization)

001-36020
(Commission
File Number)

22-3627252
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

**375 Pheasant Run
Newtown, PA 18940
(267) 759-3680**

(Address, Including Zip Code, and Telephone Number, Including Area Code, of Registrant's Principal Executive Offices)

Not Applicable
(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Item 8.01 Other Events

On December 17, 2013, Onconova Therapeutics, Inc. issued a press release, a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and incorporated herein by reference.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits

(d) Exhibits.

99.1 Press release issued by Onconova Therapeutics, Inc. dated December 17, 2013.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Dated: December 18, 2013

Onconova Therapeutics, Inc.

By: /s/ Ajay Bansal

Name: Ajay Bansal

Title: Chief Financial Officer

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EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No.	Description
99.1	Press release issued by Onconova Therapeutics, Inc., dated December 17, 2013.

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Onconova Announces Results of Interim Analysis of Metastatic Pancreatic Cancer Study

NEWTOWN, PA, December 17, 2013 — Onconova Therapeutics, Inc. (NASDAQ: ONTX) a clinical-stage biopharmaceutical company focused on discovering and developing novel products to treat cancer, today announced the discontinuation of the Phase 3 ONTRAC study of intravenous (IV) rigosertib plus gemcitabine in front-line metastatic pancreatic cancer. Upon completion of a planned interim analysis, the Data Safety Monitoring Board (DSMB) determined that the combination of rigosertib and gemcitabine is unlikely to demonstrate a statistically significant improvement in overall survival compared to gemcitabine alone. There were no safety concerns raised in the DSMB review of the study.

The ONTRAC study is a randomized, multi-center, controlled Phase 3 trial of the safety and efficacy of gemcitabine alone and IV rigosertib combined with gemcitabine in patients with previously untreated metastatic pancreatic cancer. The study employed an adaptive design that allowed for an interim review of data to assess the rationale for continuing the evaluation of rigosertib plus gemcitabine in this patient population.

“We are very disappointed by these results, especially for patients with metastatic pancreatic cancer, given the lack of meaningful treatment options,” said Ramesh Kumar, Ph.D., President and Chief Executive Officer of Onconova. “We would like to thank the patients and investigators for their participation in this trial.”

A detailed analysis of the efficacy and safety results will be conducted and presented at a future scientific meeting. Any alternative trials for this patient population may be explored upon complete analysis of this information.

About Rigosertib

Rigosertib is small molecule inhibitor of two important cellular signaling pathways, phosphoinositide 3-kinase, or PI3K, and polo-like kinase, or PLK, both of which are frequently overactive in cancer cells. Due to this dual effect of inhibiting the PI3K and PLK pathways, rigosertib has shown activity in a variety of cancer types including both solid tumors and hematological malignancies. Clinical trials with both intravenous and oral formulations of rigosertib have been conducted at leading institutions in the U.S. and abroad. To date, more than 1,000 patients with solid tumors and hematological diseases have received rigosertib.

About Onconova Therapeutics, Inc.

Onconova Therapeutics is a clinical-stage biopharmaceutical company focused on discovering and developing novel products to treat cancer. Onconova’s clinical and pre-clinical stage drug development candidates are derived from its extensive chemical library and are designed to work against specific cellular pathways that are important in cancer cells, while causing minimal damage to normal cells. In addition to rigosertib, the Company’s most advanced product candidate, two other candidates are in clinical trials, and several candidates are in pre-clinical stages. For more information, please visit <http://www.onconova.com>.

Contact Information

Onconova Therapeutics
Benjamin Hoffman, 267-759-3680
bhoffman@onconova.us

or

Media:
MacDougall Biomedical Communications
Chris Erdman, 781-235-3060
chris@macbiocom.com
